

**NAME**

SSL\_CTX\_set\_read\_ahead, SSL\_CTX\_get\_read\_ahead, SSL\_set\_read\_ahead, SSL\_get\_read\_ahead, SSL\_CTX\_get\_default\_read\_ahead - manage whether to read as many input bytes as possible

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <openssl/ssl.h>
```

```
void SSL_set_read_ahead(SSL *s, int yes);
```

```
int SSL_get_read_ahead(const SSL *s);
```

```
SSL_CTX_set_read_ahead(SSL_CTX *ctx, int yes);
```

```
long SSL_CTX_get_read_ahead(SSL_CTX *ctx);
```

```
long SSL_CTX_get_default_read_ahead(SSL_CTX *ctx);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

**SSL\_CTX\_set\_read\_ahead()** and **SSL\_set\_read\_ahead()** set whether we should read as many input bytes as possible (for nonblocking reads) or not. For example if **x** bytes are currently required by OpenSSL, but **y** bytes are available from the underlying BIO (where **y > x**), then OpenSSL will read all **y** bytes into its buffer (providing that the buffer is large enough) if reading ahead is on, or **x** bytes otherwise. Setting the parameter **yes** to 0 turns reading ahead is off, other values turn it on.

**SSL\_CTX\_set\_default\_read\_ahead()** is identical to **SSL\_CTX\_set\_read\_ahead()**.

**SSL\_CTX\_get\_read\_ahead()** and **SSL\_get\_read\_ahead()** indicate whether reading ahead has been set or not. **SSL\_CTX\_get\_default\_read\_ahead()** is identical to **SSL\_CTX\_get\_read\_ahead()**.

**NOTES**

These functions have no impact when used with DTLS. The return values for

**SSL\_CTX\_get\_read\_ahead()** and **SSL\_get\_read\_ahead()** are undefined for DTLS. Setting **read\_ahead** can impact the behaviour of the **SSL\_pending()** function (see **SSL\_pending(3)**).

Since **SSL\_read()** can return **SSL\_ERROR\_WANT\_READ** for non-application data records, and **SSL\_has\_pending()** can't tell the difference between processed and unprocessed data, it's recommended that if read ahead is turned on that **SSL\_MODE\_AUTO\_RETRY** is not turned off using **SSL\_CTX\_clear\_mode()**. That will prevent getting **SSL\_ERROR\_WANT\_READ** when there is still a complete record available that hasn't been processed.

If the application wants to continue to use the underlying transport (e.g. TCP connection) after the SSL connection is finished using **SSL\_shutdown()** reading ahead should be turned off. Otherwise the SSL structure might read data that it shouldn't.

**RETURN VALUES**

**SSL\_get\_read\_ahead()** and **SSL\_CTX\_get\_read\_ahead()** return 0 if reading ahead is off, and non zero otherwise.

**SEE ALSO**

**ssl(7)**, **SSL\_pending(3)**

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