

NAME

XChangeKeyboardControl, XGetKeyboardControl, XAutoRepeatOn, XAutoRepeatOff, XBell, XQueryKeymap, XKeyboardControl – manipulate keyboard settings and keyboard control structure

SYNTAX

```
int XChangeKeyboardControl(Display *display, unsigned long value_mask, XKeyboardControl *values);
int XGetKeyboardControl(Display *display, XKeyboardState *values_return);
int XAutoRepeatOn(Display *display);
int XAutoRepeatOff(Display *display);
int XBell(Display *display, int percent);
int XQueryKeymap(Display *display, char keys_return[32]);
```

ARGUMENTS

<i>display</i>	Specifies the connection to the X server.
<i>keys_return</i>	Returns an array of bytes that identifies which keys are pressed down. Each bit represents one key of the keyboard.
<i>percent</i>	Specifies the volume for the bell, which can range from –100 to 100 inclusive.
<i>value_mask</i>	Specifies which controls to change. This mask is the bitwise inclusive OR of the valid control mask bits.
<i>values</i>	Specifies one value for each bit set to 1 in the mask.
<i>values_return</i>	Returns the current keyboard controls in the specified XKeyboardState structure.

DESCRIPTION

The **XChangeKeyboardControl** function controls the keyboard characteristics defined by the **XKeyboardControl** structure. The *value_mask* argument specifies which values are to be changed.

XChangeKeyboardControl can generate **BadMatch** and **BadValue** errors.

The **XGetKeyboardControl** function returns the current control values for the keyboard to the **XKeyboardState** structure.

The **XAutoRepeatOn** function turns on auto-repeat for the keyboard on the specified display.

The **XAutoRepeatOff** function turns off auto-repeat for the keyboard on the specified display.

The **XBell** function rings the bell on the keyboard on the specified display, if possible. The specified volume is relative to the base volume for the keyboard. If the value for the *percent* argument is not in the range –100 to 100 inclusive, a **BadValue** error results. The volume at which the bell rings when the *percent* argument is nonnegative is:

$$\text{base} - [(\text{base} * \text{percent}) / 100] + \text{percent}$$

The volume at which the bell rings when the *percent* argument is negative is:

$$\text{base} + [(\text{base} * \text{percent}) / 100]$$

To change the base volume of the bell, use **XChangeKeyboardControl**.

XBell can generate a **BadValue** error.

The **XQueryKeymap** function returns a bit vector for the logical state of the keyboard, where each bit set to 1 indicates that the corresponding key is currently pressed down. The vector is represented as 32 bytes. Byte *N* (from 0) contains the bits for keys 8*N* to 8*N* + 7 with the least significant bit in the byte representing key 8*N*.

Note that the logical state of a device (as seen by client applications) may lag the physical state if device event processing is frozen.

STRUCTURES

The **XKeyboardControl** structure contains:

```

/* Mask bits for ChangeKeyboardControl */
#define    KBKeyClickPercent          (1L<<0)
#define    KBBellPercent             (1L<<1)
#define    KBBellPitch               (1L<<2)
#define    KBBellDuration           (1L<<3)
#define    KBLed                     (1L<<4)
#define    KBLedMode                 (1L<<5)
#define    KBKey                     (1L<<6)
#define    KBAutoRepeatMode         (1L<<7)
/* Values */

typedef struct {
    int key_click_percent;
    int bell_percent;
    int bell_pitch;
    int bell_duration;
    int led;
    int led_mode;    /* LedModeOn, LedModeOff */
    int key;
    int auto_repeat_mode; /* AutoRepeatModeOff, AutoRepeatModeOn,
                          AutoRepeatModeDefault */
} XKeyboardControl;

```

The `key_click_percent` member sets the volume for key clicks between 0 (off) and 100 (loud) inclusive, if possible. A setting of `-1` restores the default. Other negative values generate a **BadValue** error.

The `bell_percent` sets the base volume for the bell between 0 (off) and 100 (loud) inclusive, if possible. A setting of `-1` restores the default. Other negative values generate a **BadValue** error. The `bell_pitch` member sets the pitch (specified in Hz) of the bell, if possible. A setting of `-1` restores the default. Other negative values generate a **BadValue** error. The `bell_duration` member sets the duration of the bell specified in milliseconds, if possible. A setting of `-1` restores the default. Other negative values generate a **BadValue** error.

If both the `led_mode` and `led` members are specified, the state of that LED is changed, if possible. The `led_mode` member can be set to **LedModeOn** or **LedModeOff**. If only `led_mode` is specified, the state of all LEDs are changed, if possible. At most 32 LEDs numbered from one are supported. No standard interpretation of LEDs is defined. If `led` is specified without `led_mode`, a **BadMatch** error results.

If both the `auto_repeat_mode` and `key` members are specified, the `auto_repeat_mode` of that key is changed (according to **AutoRepeatModeOn**, **AutoRepeatModeOff**, or **AutoRepeatModeDefault**), if possible. If only `auto_repeat_mode` is specified, the global `auto_repeat_mode` for the entire keyboard is changed, if possible, and does not affect the per-key settings. If a key is specified without an `auto_repeat_mode`, a **BadMatch** error results. Each key has an individual mode of whether or not it should auto-repeat and a default setting for the mode. In addition, there is a global mode of whether auto-repeat should be enabled or not and a default setting for that mode. When global mode is **AutoRepeatModeOn**, keys should obey their individual auto-repeat modes. When global mode is **AutoRepeatModeOff**, no keys should auto-repeat. An auto-repeating key generates alternating **KeyPress** and **KeyRelease** events. When a key is used as a modifier, it is desirable for the key not to auto-repeat, regardless of its auto-repeat setting.

The **XKeyboardState** structure contains:

```

typedef struct {
    int key_click_percent;
    int bell_percent;
    unsigned int bell_pitch, bell_duration;
    unsigned long led_mask;
}

```

```
    int global_auto_repeat;
    char auto_repeats[32];
} XKeyboardState;
```

For the LEDs, the least significant bit of `led_mask` corresponds to LED one, and each bit set to 1 in `led_mask` indicates an LED that is lit. The `global_auto_repeat` member can be set to **AutoRepeatModeOn** or **AutoRepeatModeOff**. The `auto_repeats` member is a bit vector. Each bit set to 1 indicates that auto-repeat is enabled for the corresponding key. The vector is represented as 32 bytes. Byte `N` (from 0) contains the bits for keys `8N` to `8N + 7` with the least significant bit in the byte representing key `8N`.

DIAGNOSTICS

BadMatch Some argument or pair of arguments has the correct type and range but fails to match in some other way required by the request.

BadValue Some numeric value falls outside the range of values accepted by the request. Unless a specific range is specified for an argument, the full range defined by the argument's type is accepted. Any argument defined as a set of alternatives can generate this error.

SEE ALSO

`XChangeKeyboardMapping(3)`, `XkbChangeEnabledControls(3)`, `XkbBell(3)`, `XkbDeviceBell(3)`, `XkbGetMap(3)`, `XSetPointerMapping(3)`

Xlib – C Language X Interface