

**NAME**

**bkgrnd**, **wbkgrnd**, **bkgrndset**, **wbkgrndset**, **getbkgrnd**, **wgetbkgrnd** - curses window complex background manipulation routines

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <curses.h>
```

```
int bkgrnd( const cchar_t *wch);
```

```
int wbkgrnd( WINDOW *win, const cchar_t *wch);
```

```
void bkgrndset(const cchar_t *wch );
```

```
void wbkgrndset(WINDOW *win, const cchar_t *wch);
```

```
int getbkgrnd(cchar_t *wch);
```

```
int wgetbkgrnd(WINDOW *win, cchar_t *wch);
```

**DESCRIPTION****bkgrndset**

The **bkgrndset** and **wbkgrndset** routines manipulate the background of the named window. The window background is a **cchar\_t** consisting of any combination of attributes (i.e., rendition) and a complex character. The attribute part of the background is combined (OR'ed) with all non-blank characters that are written into the window with **waddch**. Both the character and attribute parts of the background are combined with the blank characters. The background becomes a property of the character and moves with the character through any scrolling and insert/delete line/character operations.

To the extent possible on a particular terminal, the attribute part of the background is displayed as the graphic rendition of the character put on the screen.

**bkgrnd**

The **bkgrnd** and **wbkgrnd** functions set the background property of the current or specified window and then apply this setting to every character position in that window:

- ⊕ The rendition of every character on the screen is changed to the new background rendition.
- ⊕ Wherever the former background character appears, it is changed to the new background character.

**getbkgrnd**

The **getbkgrnd** function returns the given window's current background character/attribute pair via the

**wch** pointer. If the given window pointer is null, the character is not updated (but no error returned).

## NOTES

Note that **bkgrnd**, **bkgrndset**, and **getbkgrnd** may be macros.

X/Open Curses does not provide details on how the rendition is changed. This implementation follows the approach used in SVr4 curses, which is explained in the manual page for **wbkgd**.

## RETURN VALUE

The **bkgrndset** and **wbkgrndset** routines do not return a value.

Upon successful completion, the other functions return **OK**. Otherwise, they return **ERR**:

- ⊕ A null window pointer is treated as an error.
- ⊕ A null character pointer is treated as an error.

## PORTABILITY

These functions are described in the XSI Curses standard, Issue 4 (X/Open Curses).

## SEE ALSO

**curses(3X)**, **curs\_bkgd(3X)**