#### **NAME**

cupsd-helper - cupsd helper programs (deprecated)

### **SYNOPSIS**

```
cups-deviced request-id limit user-id options
cups-driverd cat ppd-name
cups-driverd list request_id limit options
cups-exec sandbox-profile [ -g group-id ] [ -n nice-value ] [ -u user-id ] /path/to/program argv0 ...
argvN
```

### DESCRIPTION

The **cupsd-helper** programs perform long-running operations on behalf of the scheduler, **cupsd**(8). The **cups-deviced** helper program runs each CUPS **backend**(7) with no arguments in order to discover the available printers.

The **cups-driverd** helper program lists all available printer drivers, a subset of "matching" printer drivers, or a copy of a specific driver PPD file.

The **cups-exec** helper program runs backends, filters, and other programs. On macOS these programs are run in a secure sandbox.

### **FILES**

The **cups-driverd** program looks for PPD and driver information files in the following directories:

```
/Library/Printers
/opt/share/ppd
/System/Library/Printers
/usr/local/share/ppd
/usr/share/cups/drv
/usr/share/cups/model
/usr/share/ppd
```

PPD files can be compressed using the **gzip**(1) program or placed in compressed **tar**(1) archives to further reduce their size.

Driver information files must conform to the format defined in **ppdcfile**(5).

### **NOTES**

CUPS printer drivers, backends, and PPD files are deprecated and will no longer be supported in a future feature release of CUPS. Printers that do not support IPP can be supported using applications

such as **ippeveprinter**(1).

# **SEE ALSO**

**backend**(7), **cups**(1), **cupsd**(8), **cupsd.conf**(5), **filter**(7), **ppdcfile**(5), CUPS Online Help (http://localhost:631/help)

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