

**NAME**

**erf**, **erff**, **erfl**, **erfc**, **erfcf**, **erfc1** - error function operators

**LIBRARY**

Math Library (libm, -lm)

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <math.h>
```

*double*

```
erf(double x);
```

*float*

```
erff(float x);
```

*long double*

```
erfl(long double x);
```

*double*

```
erfc(double x);
```

*float*

```
erfcf(float x);
```

*long double*

```
erfc1(long double x);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

These functions calculate the error function of *x*.

The **erf()**, **erff()**, and **erfl()** functions calculate the error function of *x*; where

$$\text{erf}(x) = 2/\sqrt{\pi} * \int_0^x e^{-t^2} dt.$$

The **erfc()**, **erfcf()**, and **erfc1()** functions calculate the complementary error function of *x*; that is **erfc()** subtracts the result of the error function **erf(x)** from 1.0.

**SEE ALSO**

[math\(3\)](#)

## HISTORY

The **erf()** and **erfc()** functions appeared in 4.3BSD.