NAME

life_cycle-cipher - The cipher algorithm life-cycle

DESCRIPTION

All symmetric ciphers (CIPHERs) go through a number of stages in their life-cycle:

start This state represents the CIPHER before it has been allocated. It is the starting state for any life-cycle transitions.

newed

This state represents the CIPHER after it has been allocated.

initialised

These states represent the CIPHER when it is set up and capable of processing input. There are three possible initialised states:

initialised using EVP_CipherInit initialised for decryption using EVP_DecryptInit initialised for encryption using EVP_EncryptInit

updated

These states represent the CIPHER when it is set up and capable of processing additional input or generating output. The three possible states directly correspond to those for initialised above. The three different streams should not be mixed.

finaled

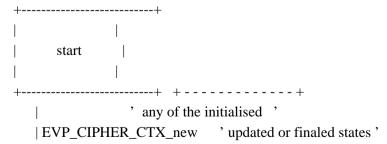
This state represents the CIPHER when it has generated output.

freed

This state is entered when the CIPHER is freed. It is the terminal state for all life-cycle transitions.

State Transition Diagram

The usual life-cycle of a CIPHER is illustrated:



```
+----+
       newed | EVP_CIPHER_CTX_reset
          | <----+
       +----+
      +----+
  EVP_DecryptInit | EVP_CipherInit | EVP_EncryptInit
v v v +-----+ +------+
         | | |
  initialised | | initialised | | initialised |
 for decryption | | for encryption |
    | EVP_DecryptUpdate | EVP_CipherUpdate | EVP_EncryptUpdate |
                 +----+
         |-----+ |
      updated | EVP_CipherUpdate |
          |<-----+ |
+-----+
      |-----
  updated | EVP_DecryptUpdate | | updated
 for decryption | <----- | for encryption | |
+------
     | EVP_CipherFinal | ^
   v v v EVP_EncryptUpdate
       | finaled |
             | <-----+
       +----- EVP_CIPHER_CTX_get_params
                (AEAD encryption)
         | EVP_CIPHER_CTX_free
```

+-----+
| freed |
| +------+

Formal State Transitions

This section defines all of the legal state transitions. This is the canonical list.

Function Call ------ Current State

start newed initialised updated finaled initialised updated initialised

updated freed

decryption decryption encryption

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_new newed

EVP_CipherInit initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised

initialised

EVP_DecryptInit initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised

initialised

decryption decryption decryption decryption

decryption decryption

EVP EncryptInit initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised initialised

initialised

encryption encryption encryption encryption encryption

encryption encryption

EVP_CipherUpdate updated updated

EVP_DecryptUpdate updated updated

decryption decryption

EVP_EncryptUpdate updated updated

encryption encryption

EVP_CipherFinal finaled

EVP_DecryptFinal finaled

EVP_EncryptFinal finaled

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_free freed freed freed freed freed freed freed freed freed

freed

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_reset newed newed newed newed newed newed newed

newed newed

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_get_params newed initialised updated initialised updated

initialised updated

decryption decryption encryption

EVP_CIPHER_CTX_set_params newed initialised updated initialised updated

OpenSSL

initialised updated

		decryption	decryption	encryption encryption	
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_gettable_params	newed	initialised	updated	initialised	updated
initialised updated					
		decryption	decryption	encryption encryption	
EVP_CIPHER_CTX_settable_params	newed	initialised	updated	initialised	updated
initialised updated					
		decryption	decryption	encryption enc	ryption

NOTES

At some point the EVP layer will begin enforcing the transitions described herein.

SEE ALSO

provider-cipher(7), EVP_EncryptInit(3)

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